What is "Human Centered Design"?

Five Minute Academy

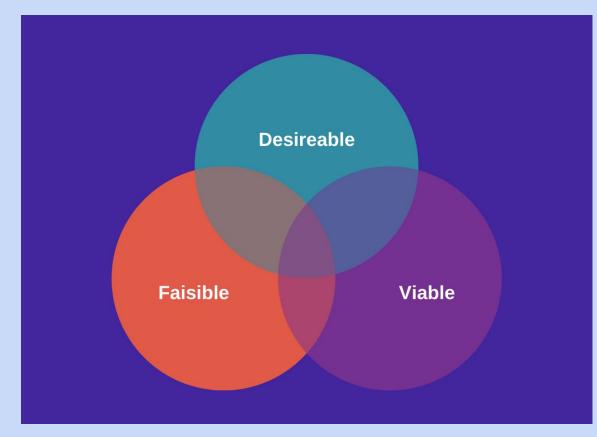
Social and Behavior Change Lab

BETA V1: 10-8-21 [For external sharing and feedback] Feel free to adapt the slides prior to sharing - This is now YOUR "mini-module"...

Key concepts

- Start with empathy: Starting with where people are rather than where we want them to be.
- Improve environment and services rather than "sensitizing" and "changing behaviors."
- Learn and do faster than regular approaches
 Research and action combined (Co-creation, rapid prototyping)

Key concepts



Looking at **what people do**, not just what they say.

Use research to also learn about what people **feel and think**



Extensive observation

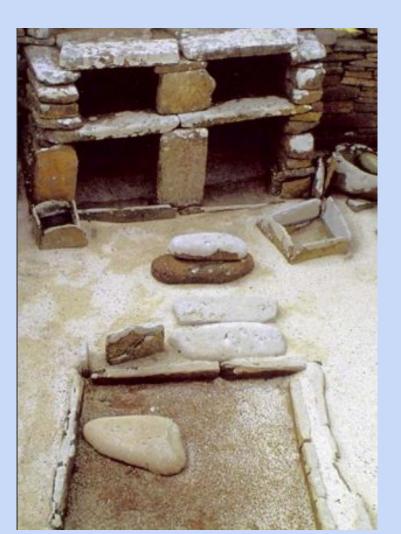
"Go alongs" (spending a day with someone, going everywhere they go)



If you only retain a few things, remember these three things:

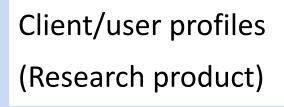
- Deep and fast "action" research
 - Co-creation
 - Prototyping

And we mean EVERY where!



Putting yourself in someone else's shoes (Rapid research + empathy)







PORFIRIO

Family: Daughter Age: 45 Occupation: Receptionist at family business Family income: 4,000 pesos

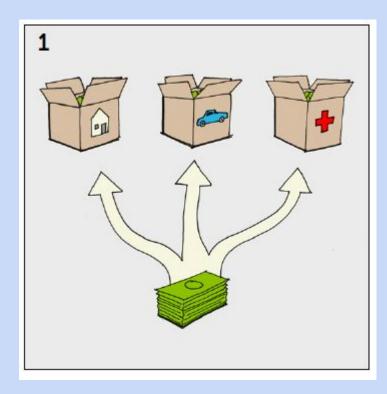
"I deposited a payment but it didn't show up in my account. I had to bring my receipt to the bank and wait in line to prove I had made the deposit."

Home-based interviews

"Show and tell"



From insight to prototype





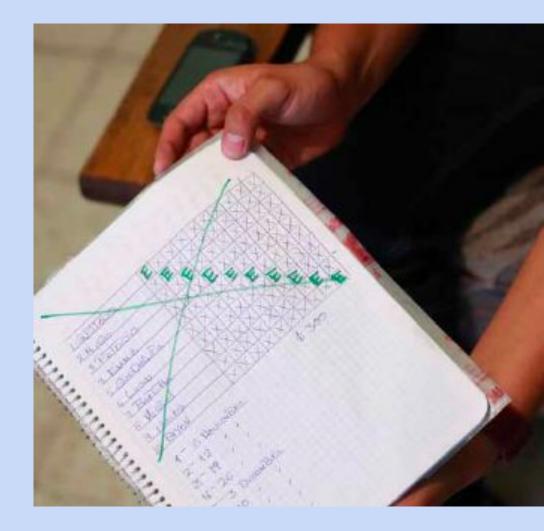
From insight to prototype

MIS PROYECTOS: APPLICATION FORM

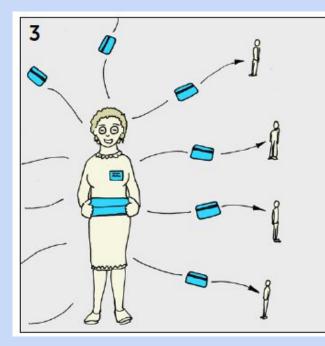


Home-based interviews

"Show and tell"



From insight to prototype





Tandazo Kit es la manera fácil de organizar tus tandas y ganar dinero.

Sin estres, sin larges viajes, Utiliza los supermentados como Walmart y Chedraul para que los miembros de fus tandas te depositen la fanda y desde la comodicial de fu teléfono emélia a querriquieros.

Además al adquité el Tandato Kil puedes ganar dinero mientras ayudas a fus amegos a ottener préclamos y cuernas bancartas.



El Kit

Tandazo Rit facilita la organización de tandas. El IXI contiene una aplicución para la teléfonec, y tarjetas de banco para ti y los miembros de tu taleda. Las tarjetas se fat das a los participantes de las tandas. Con las tarjetas, ellos podeín depositar y retrar el dinero de la tanda en los sucementados y copros. Con la aplicación para teléfono paredes neutrar quien ha pagado la tamba y enviar necoclatorilos personalizados con sólo una botón a los que no han pagado. Por último, adquintas privilegios pos ser parte de Tandazo, incrementa tu estatus organizando tandas y gena otnero vendiendo productos doi banco.

Rapid prototyping



Rapid prototyping



Rapid prototyping



Early (paper) prototyping



Co-creation: Butembo, Congo/DRC



Example: Bukavu, DRC (<u>Asili</u>: health, water and agriculture project, American Refugee Committee + Ideo.org)

TOEO.ORG WORK PERSPECTIVES TOOLS IMPACT PEOPLE - CONTACT -



See presentation: Asili, Bukavu, DRC (2016)

Fieldwork



Home Visits In-depth interviews in homes in Buhanga, Bagira, Karambi, Chirunga, and Mudaka



Ecosystem Sweeps Market visits, conversations with transporters, hospitals, shops, wayfinding



Games & Mapping "Can you share with us what you did yesterday?" and "Mini-money"



Participation Carrying jugs, working at phone charging stations, attending church

Pride of Place Matters



Local communities have a deep sense of pride both of place and it's history and in their capacity to be self sufficient.



"Asili is the life that our ancestors lived. People have left the village because of lack of facilities. Now it's time to come back." — Mama Donna, Buhanga

More examples: See PPT: "Femme Battantes," Côte d'Ivoire / Youth action, reproductive health Population Services International+ Ideo.org (2018)



Resources

- 1. <u>Human Centered Design Guide</u> (Ideo)
- 2. <u>HCD pocket guide</u> (Ideo.org)
- 3. <u>Research cards</u> (Ideo)
- 4. Mercy Corps HCD research cards





IDEO METHOD CARDS



RESOURCES

1. HCD tools (UNICEF)

2. <u>Co-Creation Guide</u> (UNICEF/DRC)

3. Prototyping Guide (UNICEF/DRC)

GUIDE DE CO-CREATION RIEN POUR NOUS SANS NOUS

A co-creation guide: For the collaborative design of social and behavior change content and approaches

This is a guide for conducting a co-creation session, for UNICEF colleagues, government and civil society partners. Note: This is not a training module and is not meant to be presented. If you are considering holding a "co-creation" session, you can simply read this guide, and then print a copy for reference and use on the day of the session. It is not meant to be distributed to participants. It is for the session facilitator

V26: 13-5-21 (Eng)



Human-Centred Approach for Health

This website will guide you through why and how to use human-centred design as an approach to addressing challenges related to community demand for basic health services such as immunization.

HCD RESOURCES

PETIT GUIDE DE PROTOTYPAGE ÉCHOUER TÔT POUR RÉUSSIR PLUS VITE

Qu'est-ce c'est une « prototype »?

C'est un test précoce, une expérience sur le terrain, dans des conditions réelles - avec l'objectif d'apprendre, plutôt que de voir si l'approche "fonctionne."

Une prototype est diffèrent qu'un « pré-test » ou bien un « pilote »?

Si nous faisions du pain, un prototype se produirait au stade de la pâte - très tôt. Et vous ne savez même pas si le produit final sera du pain - il peut s'agir des biscuits ou de tout autre chose.

Un pré-test est à un stade beaucoup plus avancé. Lorsque vous avez déjà un produit. C'est quand vous avez déjà fait cuire le pain et que vous voulez voir si les gens l'alment. Veulent-ils y mettre de la confiture? Ou du beurre? Si nous parlons d'affiches: le comprennent-ils? Aiment-ils les couleurs?

Un pilote s'apparente à un test de tout un système ou service. Tout fonctionnera-t-il? C'est comme un projet miniature, pour s'assurer que tout se passe bien avant de passer à l'échelle. Un pilote est plus tard qu'un prototype, plus tard qu'un pré-test, et beaucoup plus gros - avec de nombreuses variables fonctionnant à la fois. Vous pouvez par exemple piloter un nouveau programme d'études - dans une école, avant d'aller dans 100 écoles.